## Minnesota Coalition on Government Information<sup>1</sup>

# The Minnesota Government Data Practices Act (MGDPA) and cloud-based data

# • The MGDPA was crafted to provide broad public access to government information for purposes of oversight

"[The Minnesota Legislature enacted the MGDPA's presumption of public access] in response to media requests that the general concept of openness in government be incorporated into the legislative plan for data practices." *See generally* Donald A. Gemberling & Gary A, Weissman, *Data Privacy: Everything You Wanted to Know About the Minnesota Government Data Practices Act - From "A" to "Z,"* 8 WM. MITCHELL L. REV. 573, 574-75 & nn.8-10 (1982).

# • The MGDPA was designed, in part, by information technology professionals (hence "data" and not "records" in the title)

"[M]uch of the advice to the Legislature in its development of the initial Act came from ... data processing professionals" [who helped the Legislature recognize] "the infinite variety of gamesmanship advantages which are available to agencies in their disputes with the public." As such, the Legislature drafted the Act with an "acute awareness" of how "in any contest between ... the public and a government agency ... only the agency has the advantage of knowing what types of data are maintained, how they are maintained and how the data can be made accessible." In its construction of the MGDPA, the Legislature defined government data broadly, so as to stop "agencies from imposing technology as a barrier to access." *See generally* Donald A. Gemberling, *Minnesota Government Data Practices Act: History & General Operation*, IN GOVERNMENT LIABILITY 241, 242 (Minn. CLE Cmte. ed., 1981).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MNCOGI is an all-volunteer, non-partisan, non-profit organization focused on ensuring robust public access to government data.

• The MGDPA's definition of "government data" is intentionally broad, encompassing:

"All data collected, created, received, maintained or disseminated by any government entity regardless of its physical form, storage media, or conditions of use."

"The focus of [the Data Practices Act] is information, not documents." *Northwest Publications, Inc. v. City of Bloomington*, 499 N.W.2d 509, 511 (Min. App. 1993).

• The Legislature added clarifying langauge to ensure that its definition of "government data" was understood to cover a broad spectrum of data during changing times:

"The legislature added the regardless of physical form, storage media, or conditions of use language to the definition of government data specifically to clarify that electronic and other forms of non-traditional government records are subject to Chapter 13." (Commissioner of Administration Data Practices Advisory Opinion 00-019).

## **Electronic government data today:**

- Not only stored on computers owned, operated, and/or physically possessed by government entities
- Can be stored ("maintained") on third-party computers and computing systems used by/accessed by government entities:

- Google "Gmail" used by some municipal employees

- Body camera footage maintained by police agencies

- "Drop Box" and other file-sharing systems

- "Cloud-based data" is data maintained on a remote computing system that a user can access from their local computer
- In order to view/access/review remotely stored cloud-based data, the data must be transmitted from the remote computing system, and must be received by a user's local computer
- Data "received" or "maintained" by a government entity is "government data" within the meaning of Chapter 13

## Government data can be maintained on non-government electronic devices

- Electronic data does not have to be maintained on a government device/computer for it to be "government data"
- Multiple Data Practices Advisory opinions have held that "government data" can be maintained on non-governmental devices:

In a 2018 data request submitted by the Star Tribune newspaper, the paper sought access to the text messages of St. Louis County Commissioner Peter Stauber. In replying to the Star Tribune, the county wrote: "[w]ith regard to text messages, Commissioner Stauber does not have a county owned mobile device, therefore the county is not the custodian of the data." In Data Practices Advisory Opinion 18-013, the commissioner opined that "government employees and public officials can create and maintain government data on personal devices and accounts."

The commissioner has also issued several opinions on related matters, including Opinion 08-028 (an audio recording of a school board meeting made by a school superintendent on a personal recorder was "government data" accessible to a requester even after the superintendent had retired); Opinion 10-023 (e-mail correspondence in the private e-mail account of the Mayor of North St. Paul was "government data" if it related to an issue involving the City of North St. Paul); and Opinion 12-019 (text messages and e-mails related to government activity involving members of the Duluth Airport Authority sent from and received on the personal devices of authority members were "government data.")

## Other states have faced controversies over access to government information held in "cloud-based" storage

- Florida (litigation over access to mayor's records in Drop Box)
- Wisconsin (litigation over Drop Box data held by legislator)
- Florida and Wisconsin cases ended in disclosure of data

## In Minnesota, a dispute over "cloud-based" data emerged during a data request for the State of Minnesota's Amazon"HQ2" bid<sup>1</sup>

• The Amazon bid was jointly produced by Minnesota's Department of Employment and Economic Development and regional economic development agency Greater MSP

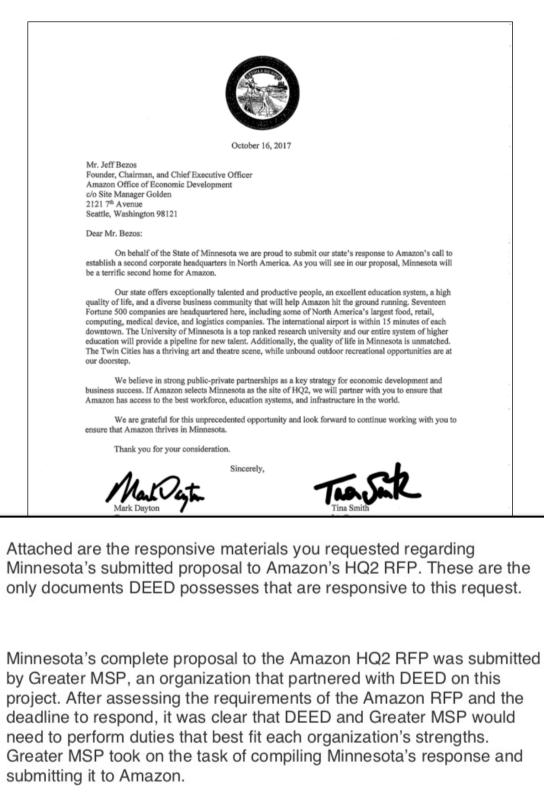
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The data request (and subsequent MGDPA litigation) was undertaken by non-partisan, nonprofit organization Public Record Media (PRM), which requests government data and produces articles and reports based on the data. MNCOGI board member Matt Ehling also serves as the volunteer executive director of PRM.

## Initial data request

VIA U.S. mail and electronic mail	
RE: Minnesota Government Data Practices Act request	
Dear Commissioner Hardy,	
This is a request under Minnesota Statutes Chapter 13, the Minnesota Government Data Practices Act. Through my request (the "Request"), I am seeking the following government data maintained by your agency:	
1. Any and all data submitted by the State of Minnesota to AMAZON.COM.NVDC, Inc. ("Amazon") in response to Amazon's request for proposals ("RFP") related to a search for a new corporate headquarters;	
2. Any and all data, including any RFPs, submitted by Amazon to the State of Minnesota between January 1, 2017 and October 19, 2017 that relate to Amazon's search for a new corporate headquarters;	
In addition, I am seeking the following government data produced, maintained, transmitted, and/or received by your agency between September 1, 2017 and October 19, 2017:	
3. Any and all correspondence (in written and/or electronic form) between staff of your agency and staff of Greater MSP regarding the State of Minnesota's response to Amazon's RFP related to a search for a new corporate headquarters.	
Please note that any data responsive to Item 1 of the Request would not qualify for protection under Minn. Stat. § 13.37 as "trade secret" data, as the data was not supplied by a private party (an "affected individual or organization" in the language of the statute), but rather by a government entity to a private party (in this instance, Amazon).	

- Initial request for Amazon bid submitted to DEED
- Expectation that Amazon bid document would be "public" data in full, or in part, and thus disclosable

### Initial data production



### Second data production (e-mails)

From:	"Hardy, Shawntera (DEED)" <shawntera.hardy@< th=""></shawntera.hardy@<>
To:	"Shalda, Samantha (DEED)" <samantha.shalda@>, "Jones, Allison (DEED)" <allison.jones@upperset_>, "McKinnon, Kevin (DEED)" <kevin.mckinnon@upperset_>, "Rossate, Jeff (DEED)" <ieff "delaney,="" (deed)"<br="" m="" rossate@supperset_,="" shane=""><shane.m.delaney@upperset_></shane.m.delaney@upperset_></ieff></kevin.mckinnon@upperset_></allison.jones@upperset_></samantha.shalda@>
Date:	Thu, 07 Sep 2017 10:42:51 -0500
agree. I	ow. Let Sarah know what external partners should be at the meeting tomorrow. I'm assuming if we Langley, Sage Martinson and Frank at CPED. Kevin and Jeff anyway to see if other regions have ontacted?
Shawn	tera Hardy   Commissioner
Minnes	ota Department of Employment and Economic Development
1st Nati	onal Bank Building   332 Minnesota Street, Suite E200
Saint P	aul, MN 55101
at 9:00a include the RFF	finitely. Then, Sarah, please set up a meeting tomorrow morning am at the Residence with Shawntera, whomever she wants to from her office or MSP, Joanna, and Kate. Have them send me P tonight.
at 9:00a include the RFF	from her office or MSP, Joanna, and Kate. Have them send me
at 9:00a include the RFF Thanks.	from her office or MSP, Joanna, and Kate. Have them send me
at 9:00a include the RFF Thanks. Origina From: Zaka Governo their Se out to n already bid, like stateme togethe will be o	am at the Residence with Shawntera, whomever she wants to from her office or MSP, Joanna, and Kate. Have them send me P tonight.

At the Governor's direction, DEED will be partnering with Michael Langley's team at Greater MSP to develop and submit a proposal in response to Amazon's <u>RFP</u> to establish a second corporate headquarters in North America. This proposal will be submitted by October 19, as requested by Amazon. Amazon has outlined a number of requirements, preferences, and key decision drivers for their future "HQ2". We will consider each of these closely as we explore all possible sites in the region for this transformational and once in a lifetime project.

#### E-mails indicated use of "Box" cloud-based file-sharing system during work on Amazon bid

From:	Valerie Vannett <valerie.vannett@< th=""></valerie.vannett@<>
То:	"McKinnon, Kevin (DEED)" <kevin.mckinnon(maura donovan<br=""><mdonovan(, "rothchild,="" <mary.rothchild@<="" mary="" t"="" th=""></mdonovan(,></kevin.mckinnon(maura>
Cc:	David Griggs <david.griggs@, "young,="" (deed)"<br="" neal=""><neal.young@, "rossate,="" (deed)"="" <jeff.rossate@,="" akason<br="" jeff="" joel=""><joel.akason@></joel.akason@></neal.young@,></david.griggs@,>
Date:	Thu, 28 Sep 2017 15:27:02 -0500
Hello,	
docum	oted this morning that I can open a folder on Box, our file share system, as a repository for ents/information. Please give me the email for the person(s) you'd like to have access and I'll t moving – the Box system will then send them an invite to the folder.
If you'd	rather email docs to me or Neal Young you're welcome to do that as well.
Thanks Val	
GRE	r, Research & Analysis ATER ≫ <b>MSP</b> <sup>™</sup>
	rt Street North, Suite 1600, Saint Paul, MN 55101   Fax: 651.292.4656
Sent: M To: Ma opcerkve obblazz openny otlamb (Met Co onichol Cc: Dav Young, osamar	
iments/in	nis morning that I can open a folder on Box, our file share system, as a repository formation. Please give me the email for the person(s) you'd like to have access an ng – the Box system will then send them an invite to the folder.
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#### E-mails indicated review of Amazon bid materials in "Box"

-	
	Subject: RE: you've been busy!
	Hi Thu-Mai,
2	I gave them (our marketing head and his 'writer' team) a separate sheet with all the quotes/testimonials you had sometime last week. I don't know what they did with them so I left one or two in the text almost as a reminder to them{!}.
	Our marketing head had talked about getting full letters as testimonials, so perhaps was leaning against sprinkling them, but then I didn't hear where they landed on that 'testimonials' part of the rfi so don't know what they'll end up doing
	Val
	From: Ho-Kim, Thu-Mai (DEED) [mailto:thu-mai.ho-kim@ Sent: Monday, October 16, 2017 8:46 AM To: Valerie Vannett < <u>Valerie, Vannett@</u> Subject: you've been busy!
	Hi Val, Was looking at the Box files, and it looks like you guys have been busy putting together a final package. It looks good! I noticed that you included one business quote in the Arts section (#8; from Brunsfeld exec about supporting the arts). I have a bunch more that I think that you could sprinkle here and there, that would work out well. Amazon had mentioned in the RFP that they'd be interested in testimonials
	from companies. I collected these quotes mostly from the expansion news stories. Magda included (an earlier version of) my list into the Summary_Markets and Innovation file at the end, but I think they would work better if they were used sparingly in the appropriate sections.
	Here are some I would most recommend (also so that the Brunsfeld one isn't sticking out as the only inclusion). But consult the list if you'd like to see more.
	<ul> <li>For the Diversity area in the Additional Considerations (#9):</li> </ul>
	"Diversity is a competitive weapon for 3M as it spurs new ideas and fresh perspectives, which powers our creativity," said 3M Chairman, President and CEO Inge Thulin. "From appointing women to top leadership positions to our new expanded parental leave benefits, we are creating an even more diverse and inclusive culture where women and men have an equal opportunity to grow, succeed and advance in our enterprise."
	For living in Minneapolis (#8) or quality of life:
	"The attraction is the neighborhood. "Our tenants love being here because everything is so close — restaurants, parks, the river. And it's small enough so everyone knows each other." Ging Lampe, leasing manager of Brunsfeld North Loop in Minneapolis.
	Civic engagement
Sent: Mo To: Valer	p-Kim, Thu-Mai (DEED) [ <u>mailto:thu-mai.ho-kim@<b>agaa</b>aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa</u>
subject.	for to been bush
package. I noticed supporti	king at the Box files, and it looks like you guys have been busy putting together a final It looks good! that you included one business quote in the Arts section (#8; from Brunsfeld exec about ng the arts). I have a bunch more that I think that you could sprinkle here and there, that ork out well. Amazon had mentioned in the RFP that they'd be interested in testimonials
from con	

#### Second data request (for bid/drafts)

Under Minnesota Statutes Chapter 13, "government data" subject to public inspection and copying are defined as "all data collected, created, received, maintained, or disseminated by any government entity regardless of its physical form, storage media, or conditions of use."<sup>4</sup> Through its access to the Box, DEED has the ability to both upload or transmit documents and to review or receive documents created by Greater MSP. Routine access to the Box by DEED staff makes clear that data uploaded to the filesharing portal is "maintained" by the agency and therefore "government data" under Chapter 13.

Government data under Chapter 13 is subject to the Act's presumption of public access and provisions for disclosure, and PRM is entitled to this data.<sup>5</sup> We request that it be produced promptly.

	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
	lune 8, 2018
1	IT Haines
1	Haines Law, PLLC
1	2375 University Avenue West, Suite 200
1	St. Paul, MN 55108
1	Dear Mr. Haines,
1	This letter is in response to your letter dated May 8, 2018, seeking a copy of the final Amazon bid document, as well as draft versions of the final bid document. You contend that the final Amazon bid was "accessible" to the Department.
1	But, the final Amazon bid document, as well as draft versions of the final bid document, was never collected, created, received, maintained, or disseminated by the Department of Employment and Economic Development.
1	Singereix,
	DA 1
p	Plator
1	Lee B. Nelson
1	Legal Counsel (MN Attorney Lic. #77999)
	(651) 259-7117
	Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development

But, the final Amazon bid document, as well as draft versions of the final bid document, was never collected, created, received, maintained, or disseminated by the Department of Employment and Economic Development.

> Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development 332 Minnesota Street, Suite E-200, St. Paul, NN 55201 mn.gov/deed

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From:	"Rossate, Jeff (DEED)" <"/o=exchangelabs/ou=exchange administrative group (fydibohf23spdit)/cn=recipients/cn=c8a9ec8ca60141ca9eaaed4680e93b42-jeff rossat">
To:	Joe Lynch <jlynch@itexteriologianates< th=""></jlynch@itexteriologianates<>
Date:	Fri, 13 Oct 2017 11:42:54 -0500
Joe,	
:	At this time, there is nothing else you need to provide. GMSP/DEED are not sharing the final product (at this time). The reason—it is not a matter of trust with the communities, but if it is distributed and a community receives a FOIA request from media, the entire proposal would be subject to public viewing—which would allow our competitors across the U.S. to also see it (which we are wishing to avoid). We are in discussions with GMSP as to how a limited "viewing" of the proposal with key community contacts (such as yourself) could occur. However, that hasn't been finalized. Our goal at this point—make the next level of consideration by the client and avoid placing ourselves at a competitive disadvantage by having our proposal dissected in the media.
•	As mentioned in the community meeting on Oct. 5 <sup>th</sup> , we will likely bring everyone back together at some point for further discussions. Regardless, your information is in the proposal and will be viewed by the client.
·	We will be submitting this before the deadline (Oct. 19 <sup>th</sup> ) and we will be seeking feedback on the site options from the client – we will share any feedback we receive.
Thank	
Jeff	
Direct:	ssate   Executive Director, Office of Business Development ta Department of Employment and Economic Development anal Bank Building, 332 Minnesota St., Suite E200, St. Paul MN 55101 witter   Facebook
m	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
Sent: Fi To: Ros	oe Lynch [mailto:jlynch@langestagestagestage] riday, October 13, 2017 10:57 AM sate, Jeff (DEED) <jeff.rossate@aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa< td=""></jeff.rossate@aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa<>
Jeff,	
do any advise	s great news. Thank you for letting us know. Do we, Inver Grove Heights, have to thing lese at this point? Are we able to see a copy of the submittal? Can you as to what we can or can't say publicly about this? Let us know what we can do or lse you might need from us.
GMSP, trust w	time, there is nothing else you need to provide. /DEED are not sharing the final product (at this time). The reason—it is not a model with the communities, but if it is distributed and a community receives a FOIA received and a community receives a FOIA received and a community receives a FOIA received and a community received a FOIA received and a community received a FOIA received and a community received a FOIA received and a community received a FOIA received and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a FOIA received a fit is distributed and a community received a fit is distributed a fit is distributed and a community received a fit is distributed a fit is di

STATE OF MINNESOTA DISTRICT COURT SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COUNTY OF RAMSEY Case Type: Other Civil Public Record Media, Plaintiff, Court File No: VS. Minnesota Department of Employment COMPLAINT and Economic Development Defendant. Plaintiff Public Record Media, for its complaint against the Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development ("DEED"), states and alleges: INTRODUCTION At \$810 billion1, AMAZON.COM.NVDC, Inc. ("Amazon") is the fourth largest company in the world by market capitalization. It employees over 340,000 people, and had 2017 annual revenue of \$178 billion. In the Fall of 2017, Amazon issued a request for proposals for a second corporate headquarters, "HQ2," setting off a scramble among government officials across the United States. All told, 238 cities in 43 states submitted bids for HQ2, offering billions of dollars of incentives in the hopes of securing thousands of new jobs and related economic prosperity promised by the company.2 Minnesota's HQ2 bid to Amazon (the "Bid") was prepared and submitted through a collaboration between the Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development ("DEED") and economic development organization Greater MSP3, with input from the state legislature. 45. Data produced by DEED indicates that DEED staff have uploaded documents to the Box, accessed the Box using DEED computer systems or electronic devices, and reviewed drafts of the Bid. 46. The Bid and drafts of the Bid - e.g. housed within the "Box" and/or shared with legislative staff -- were and are received, maintained, and/or disseminated by Defendant, and as such are government data under the DPA.

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	STATE OF MINNESOTA	DISTRICT COURT	· 4
	COUNTY OF RAMSEY	SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
		Case Type: Other Civil/Miscellaneous	
	Public Record Media,	Honorable Leonardo Castro	
	Plaintiff,	Court File No. 62-CV-18-4335	
	vs. Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development,	AFFIDAVIT OF THU-MAI HO-KIM	
	and		13
	Greater MSP,		
	Economic Development (DEED). I was assigned it to Greater MSP (GMSP) for its use and consid- proposal submitted by Amazon in Septemb headquarters. I am familiar with the facts, circle review of DEED's records and the records received 2. While GMSP spearheaded the en- the Twin Cities metropolitan area, DEED how	t the Minnesota Department of Employment and ed by the Department to gather data and provide deration in preparing its response to a request for ver 2017 related to its search for a second cumstances, and issues in this case based on my	
5. other folder	The administrative rights granted to rs related to its Amazon project. I rec	to me by GMSP on the Box allowed all once quickly skimming a file that	

### District court dismissal; court adopts government's framing of data arguments

	8-4335 Filed in District Co State of Minnes 1/3/2019.8-87
STATE OF MINNESOTA	DISTRICT COURT
COUNTY OF RAMSEY	SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
	Case Type: Other Civil/Miscellaneous
Public Record Media,	Honorable Leonardo Castro
Plaintiff,	Court File No. 62-CV-18-4335
vs. Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, and	ORDER GRANTING MOTIONS TO DISMISS AND SUMMARY JUDGMENT
Greater MSP, Defendants.	
The above entitled matter came before a District Court, on November 20, 2018, upon the by Defendants Minnesota Department of Employ Greater MSP. Assistant Minnesota Attorney Ge behalf of DEED. Daniel Suppala, Eng., and Eri MSP. Jonathan Thomas Haines, Esg., appeared (PRM). Based on the files, records, and proc	ment and Economic Development (DEED) and meral Christopher M. Kaisershot, appeared on n Altman. Esg., appeared on behalf of Greater on behalf of Plaintiff Public Record Media

23. It is immaterial whether DEED "viewed" or had "access" to the drafts or final Proposal because the MGDPA does not cover data that a government entity merely accessed or viewed. Rather, the MGDPA covers only data that a government entity "collected, created, received, maintained or disseminated." Minn. Stat. §13.02, subd. 7. The Court may not add words to the MGDPA's definition of "government data." *In re Annexation of Certain Real Prop. to City of Proctor From Midway Twp.*, 910 N.W.2d 460, 463 (Minn. App. 2018). Therefore, the Proposal is not "government data" subject to disclosure. *See Carufel v. Minn. Dep't Public* 

• Appeal to Minnesota Court of Appeals

• Twelve parties file briefs in support, many writing to address issue of application of MGDPA to "cloud-based" data

APPELATE COURTS         Public Record Media,       Court File No. A19-0347         Plaintiff/Appellant,         v.         Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development,         and,         Greater MSP.         Defendants/Respondents.         REQUEST OF         THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC., GRAY TELEVISION GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNESOTA COALITION ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEGNA INC. TO PARTICIPATE AS AMICUS CURIAE		STATE OF MINNESOTA COURT OF APPEALS	March 15, 2019 OFFICE OF
v. Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, and, Greater MSP. Defendants/Respondents. REQUEST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC., GRAY TELEVISION GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNESOTA COALITION ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEGNA INC.		Public Record Media,	
Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, and, Greater MSP. Defendants/Respondents. REQUEST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC., GRAY TELEVISION GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNESOTA COALITION ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEGNA INC.		Plaintiff/Appellant,	
and Economic Development, and, Greater MSP. Defendants/Respondents. REQUEST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC., GRAY TELEVISION GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNESOTA COALITION ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEGNA INC.		v.	
Greater MSP. Defendants/Respondents. REQUEST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC., GRAY TELEVISION GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNESOTA COALITION ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEGNA INC.			
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REQUEST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC., GRAY TELEVISION GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNESOTA COALITION ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEGNA INC.		Greater MSP.	
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC., GRAY TELEVISION GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNESOTA COALITION ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEGNA INC.		Defendants/Respondents.	
		THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GANNETT CO., INC GROUP, INC., THE MINNESOTA CHAPTER O PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS, THE MINNES GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, MINNESOTA P PAUL PIONEER PRESS, AND TEG	F THE SOCIETY OF OTA COALITION ON UBLIC RADIO, THE <i>ST</i> . NA INC.
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a digital age of cloud computing in which government entities use remote servers to store, manage, and process data, rendering it unnecessary for them to ever possess a physical copy of the data or even to host it on their own servers or computers. The district court's misguided approach drastically constricts the scope of data that is presumptively public under the MGDPA and thereby suggests a way for government entities to circumvent

- 2019 New administration; new management at GMSP
- Letter to Governor, Attorney General
- Before briefing in Court of Appeals occurs, entire Amazon bid is released

# AMAZON HQ2 PROPOSAL

## CITY OF INVER GROVE HEIGHTS, MINNESOTA



## **Outstanding issues**

- Release of Amazon bid consistent with outcome of similar controversies in other parts of the nation
- Disclosure of "Box" material consistent with MGDPA's definition of "government data"
- District court order not precedential, but release of bid precluded resolving issue on appeal
- What lessons will government entities take from Amazon bid controversy?